Secondary Activities

Question 1.
Which one of the following statements is wrong?
(a) Cheap water transport has facilitated the jute mill industry along the Hugli.
(b) Sugar, cotton textiles and vegetable oils are footloose industries.
(c) The development of hydroelectricity and petroleum reduced to a great extent, the importance of coal energy as a locational factor for industry.
(d) Port towns in India have attracted industries.
Common Errors: Read the questions and options carefully. Sometimes options are partially wrong.

▼ Answer

Answer: (b) Sugar, cotton textiles and vegetable oils are footloose industries.

Question 2.
In which one of the following types of economy are the factors of production owned individually?
(a) Capitalist
(b) Socialist
(c) Mixed
(d) None

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Capitalist

Question 3.
Which one of the following types of industries produces raw materials for other industries?
(a) Cottage Industries
(b) Small-scale Industries
(c) Basic Industries
(d) Footloose Industries

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Basic Industries

Question 4.
Which one of the following pairs is correctly matched?
(a) Automobile industry : Los Angeles
(b) Shipbuilding industry : Lusaka
(c) Aircraft industry : Florence
(d) Iron and Steel industry : Pittsburgh

Answer: (d) Iron and Steel industry : Pittsburgh

Question 5.
Which of the following is made in household industry?
(a) Carpet
(b) Pottery
(c) Microchips
(d) Both (a) and (b)

Answer: (a) Carpet

Question 6.
Which of the following is a mineral-based industry?
(a) Paper industry
(b) Textile industry
(c) Iron and steel industry
(d) Plywood industry

Answer: (c) Iron and steel industry

Question 7.
Which of the following is the most important industrial region of Germany?
(a) Ruhr
(b) Berlin
(c) Hamburg
(d) Munich

Answer: (c) Hamburg

Question 8.
Which of the following is an example of basic industry?
(a) Chemical industry
(b) Automobile industry
(c) Iron and steel industry
(d) All of these

Answer: (c) Iron and steel industry

Question 9.
Which of the following is an example of consumer goods industry?
(a) Soap industry
(b) Tea industry
(c) Bread-making industry
(d) All of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) All of these

Question 10.
Which of the following iron and steel centres is located in India?
(a) Visakhapatnam
(b) Ahmedabad
(c) Both (a) and (b)
(d) None of these

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Visakhapatnam

Question 11.
Which major iron and steel producing area is now referred to as the 'rust bowl' of the U.S.A?
(a) Arizona desert
(b) Detroit
(c) Pittsburg
(d) Californian desert

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Pittsburg

Question 12.
Which of the following is not a factor that determines the size of an industry?
(a) Amount of capital invested
(b) Number of workers employed
(c) Location of industry
(d) Volume of production

▼ Answer

Answer: (c) Location of industry

Question 13.
How are industries classified on the basis of output or product? Which of the following options is correct?

(a) Basic and Consumer goods
(b) Small and large scale
(c) Public and private sector
(d) Agro and mineral-based

▼ Answer

Answer: (a) Basic and Consumer goods

Question 14.
Identify the incorrect statement.
(a) Rhur region at one time produced 80% of Germany's steel
(b) Iron and steel is also called as heavy industry
(c) Manufacturing literally means 'to make by hand'
(d) Cotton textile industry is capital intensive

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) Cotton textile industry is capital intensive

Question 15.
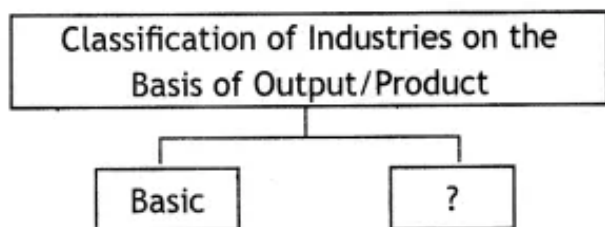Which of these is not an example of the agro -based industry?
(a) Sugar industry
(b) Cotton textile industry
(c) Food processing industry
(d) Petrochemical industry

▼ Answer

Answer: (d) Petrochemical industry

Question 16.
Complete the following table by writing appropriate name in the blank.


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Classification of Industries on the
     Basis of Output/Product
        |               |
     Basic              ?
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▼ Answer

Answer: Consumer Goods